

Exercises for Spatial Databases and GIS

Sheet 5 (until 07.12.2012)

Exercise 1 (Core SQL / Point-in-Polygon)

Point(id: *Integer*, x: *Integer*, y: *Integer*)

Polygon(id: *Integer*, pos: *Integer*, pointId: *Integer*)

Given the relations above, construct one SQL query that retrieves for one polygon all points, which are not points of the polygon, but lie within the polygon.

Exercise 2 (Approximations)

1. Which topological relations may occur between two spatial objects if the given topological relation exists between their conservative/ progressive approximations?
 - a) Disjoint
 - b) Equal
 - c) Contains
 - d) Overlap
2. Why do spatial indexes usually use a conservative approximation?
3. Under which circumstances would a progressive approximation be more suitable than a conservative one?

Exercise 3 (R-tree)

1. Insert the orange rectangle on the picture overleaf into the given r-tree. Use the algorithm with linear complexity to determine the seeds.
2. How can you judge the quality of a r-tree?

